



Qualitative study of the impact of early marriage (reproductive and psychological) on adolescent females

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Qualitative study of the impact of early marriage (reproductive and psychological) on adolescent females

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ABSTRACT

Indonesia occupies 37th place with amount wedding early the highest in the world and 2nd in Southeast Asia. Marriage dispensation data in Bulukumba Regency in 2021 amounted to 201 cases married teenagers early and Ujung Bulu District is Subdistrict with amount wedding early highest from 10 Sub-districts in Bulukumba namely totaling 19 teenagers spread across several sub-district. Marriage early is the marriage that was carried out before age reproduction, under 20 years For women and under 25 years old For men (BKKBN, 2018 in (nur asjeti, 2021)). There are several factors that cause wedding early that is pregnant out of wedlock, arranged marriage, level low education, etc. Researchers interested do study This Because wedding early can cause various impact. For explore impact from aspect perceived health (reproductive and psychological) or experienced teenager the princess who has Marry early in the Ujung Bulu District, Bulukumba Regency. This study uses design study qualitative with approach phenomenology. 5 participants chosen in accordance criteria and recorded moment interview deep use guidelines interview not structured Then made transcript interview, next analyzed use Creswell model data analysis. Research result identify three theme main, namely: (1) meaning wedding early for teenagers, (2) reasons teenager choose For Marry early, (3) impact wedding early in adolescence. There are 3 themes found in study this and in it there is impact reproductive, psychological and educational. For teenagers princess to be more active and avoid things negative . It is hoped that more selective in choose Friend For socialize. More open with parents about all problems experienced For avoid socializing free and even pregnancy out of wedlock.

Keywords:

Wedding early
Teenager daughter
Impact wedding early

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Introduction

Amount wedding early Keep going experience improvement from year to years in various countries (Syalis and Nurwati, 2020) . This is often found in developing countries, one of which is Indonesia. Indonesia occupies 37th place , with amount marriage under age highest in the world and second in Southeast Asia (Muntamah, Latifiani and Arifin, 2019) . The incident wedding at the age of young No only among public custom but to penetrate to public general especially students the school that should be focus demand knowledge as well as develop talent (Syalis & Nurwati, 2020).

Wedding early or wedding young is marriage performed by a couple , or one of them his partner Still classified as teenagers < 19 years (Isnaini & Sari, 2019). Globally according to UNICEF (2018)

there are more than 650 million the living woman moment This married at the age of < 18 years. It is estimated There is around 12 million child female < 18 years Marry every year. In overall, incident woman Marry moment children has down 15% during decade Lastly, 1 out of 4 becomes about 1 in 5 days this, with additional 150 million child women in 2030 will Marry before repeat their 18th year (Ma' rifah & Muhaimin, 2019).

WHO (*World Health Organization*), 2012 stated that around 16 million teenager the daughter who gave birth every annually, an estimated 90 percent has married, 50,000 of them died. In addition, the risk death mother and baby new born 50 percent more high in mother with age < 20 years compared to women who become pregnant at the age of > 20 years (Afriani & Mufdlilah, 2016).

Based on BKKBN data from 2016 in (Elba & Wijaya, 2019), The divorce rate in Indonesia is 70 percent, one of which is consequence wedding early, namely divorce woman aged 20 to 24 years who married under 18 years old more tall from women who married at the age of >18 years. Percentage case divorce married < 18 years more big in urban areas namely 7.02 percent and only 3.36 percent more low in area rural (Nur Asjeti, 2021).

In addition, the impact negative wedding early in Indonesia, namely 56 percent teenager daughter experiencing domestic violence, but more rare. Almost 80 percent child Woman experiencing domestic violence (beaten, slapped) or threatened) (Afriani and Mufdlilah, 2016).

In Indonesia, the number of child women below 18 years old married every the year Keep going increased. 700 million the living woman moment This Marry before age 18 years and have 1/3 or around 250 million child married at the age of <15 years. If this happens This Keep going continue, then estimated at 142 million child women (14.2 million per year) will married at age <18 years from 2011-2020 and 151 million child women (15.1 million per year) will married at age <18 years from 2021-2030 (BPS, 2016 in (Nur Asjeti, 2021)).

Basic Health Research (RISKESDAS) 2018 describes prevalence age wedding first at the age of 15 to 16 years is 41.9 percent. In general national have an average age of marry first in Indonesia 19.70 percent per year, area urban average age married 20.53 percent per year, and the average age of marriage in rural areas married 18.26 percent per year.

Data obtained from Bulukumba Regency Religious Court, data on marriage dispensation in Bulukumba Regency in 2019 amounted to 102 cases, in 2020 there were 208 cases and in 2021 there were 201 cases married teenagers early. Bulukumba Regency consists of 10 sub-districts, and Ujung Bulu sub-district is Subdistrict with amount wedding early highest from 10 Subdistricts the namely totaling 19 in 2021. From the results interviews obtained at the Bulukumba religious court, efforts government in overcome the occurrence wedding early that is set regulation legislation article 7 paragraph (1) of the Law Number 1 of 1974 states that marriage only allowed if party man reach age 19 years and the party woman Already reach age 16 years. Now there are change on Constitution Number 1 of 1974 concerning wedding namely Law No. 16 of 2019 states that wedding only allowed If men and women Already reach 19 years old.

Data obtained from the KUA of Ujung Bulu District, Bulukumba Regency that amount wedding early in 2021 as many as 19 teenagers namely 5 men, 14 women spread across several areas ward namely bintarore, land kongkong, kasimpureng, loka, openly, ela-ela, kalumeme, caile. On average reason wedding early that is pregnant out of wedlock (MBA), lifestyle dating that goes beyond the boundaries, desire parents (matchmaking).

From the results interview obtained at the Women's Empowerment and Child Protection Service of Bulukumba Regency, marriage early the more increasing, teenagers daughter do wedding under the age of 18 years. Causal factors wedding early usually Because culture, economic factors, and social interactions teenagers. While For the impact namely impact on the system reproduction, domestic violence, emotional still unstable so that bring up divorce. Many efforts have been made carried out by the Women's Empowerment and Child Protection Service in collaboration with

Ministry of Religion and KUA, namely through formation of children's forums, Counseling, PUSPAGA (Family Learning Center). Through effort the expected wedding early can prevented (Salik et al. , 2024).

From the results the interview that was obtained from The Ministry of Religion said that the background behind the occurrence wedding early that is impact from socializing free, culture culture society , economy family , and level education. This is in accordance with study (Saleh et al., 2022) and (Rahman & Yuandari, 2020) that wedding early happen happen Because factor social , social, economic, customary, educational and religious.

Wedding early can impact negative Good from aspect physique and psychological (Yoosefi Lebni et al., 2023) (Baysak et al., 2021). Impact real from wedding early that is the occurrence miscarriage (abortion), because the reproductive organs (especially uterus) not yet perfect in a way physiological. Increasing case divorce among partner young Because psychological Not yet mature, difficulty economy, as well as influence on the pattern care and nutrition his son (Nur Asjeti, 2021) . Impact health teenager daughter is impact *hyperemesis gravidarum* and anemia during pregnant, childbirth with help tools, birth status baby BBLR, and not get exclusive breastfeeding. Effects psychological among others not Ready face pregnancy First (Afriani & Mufdlilah, 2016).

Therefore that, from impact wedding early that can happened, researchers planning For do research entitled "Qualitative Study of the Impact of Early Marriage (Reproductive and Psychological) on Young Women in Ujung Bulu District, West Nusa Tenggara Province Bulukumba.

Methods

In the research about impact wedding early in adolescence daughter This use design study qualitative with approach phenomenology. Research This has held in April-May 2022 and located in Ujung Bulu District, Bulukumba Regency. The number of participants in the study This are 5 people, namely teenager the princess who has Marry early at the age of 19 years (according to Law No. 16 of 2019) in Ujung Bulu District, Bulukumba Regency. The sampling technique used in this study This is *snowball sampling* and technique data collection with one type interview, namely interview not structured (*unstructured interview*) or interview in depth (*in depth interview*). Instrument study is researcher that myself, and technique analysis used in research This is Creswell model data analysis.

Results and Discussion

Characteristics Participant

Amount participants in study This as many as 5 people. Characteristics participants can seen in the table 1.

Table 1. Characteristics Participant.

Participant Code	Participant Initials	Gender	Age	Last education
P 1	Mrs. A	Woman	19	Vocational School
P 2	Mrs. A	Woman	18	S1 Management
P 3	Mrs. I	Woman	18	JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
P 4	Mrs. R	Woman	17	Vocational School Class 1
P 5	Mrs. R	Woman	16	High School Grade 2

Research result

In research this, researcher found 3 Themes from results analysis of interview process data conducted to teenagers who have Marry early. The theme is : (1) Meaning Early Marriage for Teenagers (2) Reasons Teenagers Choose to Marry Early (3) Impact of Early Marriage on Teenagers.

As for the results analysis impact wedding early in adolescence daughter in Ujung Bulu District, Bulukumba Regency is good from aspect reproduction and psychological, namely :

Theme 1: Meaning Early Marriage for Teenagers

Sub Theme : Knowledge teenager

P1: I don't know, bro , let's do something else ahahaha;

P2: How do you, hahah , unite two people I think so Sis, men and women

P3: It's a burden, bro . Because Lots That my same problem My husband Brother from beginning wedding

P4: I don't know, no. lah What arranged marriage

P5 : Hmm How that's it, man men and women tied up in One connection mold sis, hahaha.

On the results study This found that knowledge or understanding participants related wedding early expressed namely : there are some who haven't knowing , there is something missing understand and some say as load . So that can it is said that level knowledge influence incident wedding early . Appropriate with theory Notoadmojo , that knowledge influenced by two factors : internal and external . Internal factors consist of from education , interests , experience and age . As well as factors external consists of from economy and culture .

Knowledge teenager related wedding early in accordance with study (Septianah et al., 2020) state that teenagers who have knowledge good and bad Marry early That more Lots compared to with married teenagers early and have bad knowledge . It means part big married respondents early own bad knowledge about wedding early . This is Because respondents who have knowledge Good about wedding early will understand and comprehend impact from wedding which one is earlier Lots impact negative for woman so that knowledgeable respondents wide will avoid wedding early . Research this also found that part big married respondents early Not yet Once get information about wedding early .

Researcher assume that knowledge influence behavior , where the average teenager perpetrator wedding early have lack of knowledge because of they not enough exposed information about wedding early and its impact specifically for health teenager daughter so that they decide married at an age young Because consider wedding is common thing happened and didn't There is impact from matter the .

Sub Theme: Age and Education of the perpetrator wedding early

From the results study this , the majority age perpetrator wedding early is 15-20 years , with background behind education participants and husband participants are junior high and high school, even There is husband participants who only elementary school graduate . Based on results study, of the 17 respondents surveyed , on average they married at the age of 15 to 19 years . Based on results study (Armstrong & Hamilton, 2021), that wedding early occurs at the level of Elementary, Middle and High School education , and proven that there is connection between level education with incident wedding early .

Researcher assume that perpetrator wedding early categorized as teenager Where according to WHO, adolescents is resident in range ages 10 to 19 years (Yoosefi Lebni et al., 2025). Teenagers do marriage at age young with various type factor the cause . In addition , the level of education it turns out it also affects wedding early where are the perpetrators wedding early in study this is the average level his education low so that they not enough consider his decision Marry early and not think about about life House ladder in the future like what , and responsibility answer What only one will they face it as well as impact from wedding early (Ningtias et al., 2022). So from That need done education health For add knowledge teenager as form preventive or promotive about wedding early and its impact . As one of the form effort health , according to with Nola J. Pender's theory which put forward that promotion health is one of method How explain interaction man with environment physical and interpersonal in different dimensions .

Sub Theme : Preparation Wedding

From the results research conducted, found that Still There is participants who have not Ready or No There is preparation his marriage, well Because reason match made or pregnant out of wedlock, and participants who are ready Marry That expressed by 2 participants. This is in line with results study (bin Yunos, 2024) obtained that readiness marriage at a young age early Still less. Preparation Wedding must done by someone who will Marry covering preparation emotional, age, role, preparation financial, physical and mental as well preparation social (Roberson, 2024).

Based on findings results study this, researcher assume that before do marriage , should be Already There is preparation second split party , both from aspect physical, mental and economy, especially the actors wedding early in the morning Still teenager Where from aspect physical reproductive organs Not yet perfect, not yet Ready For reproductive, from aspect psychological also not yet ripe, so that preparation like This is very necessary, because will Lots changes that occur in self teenager said, good That changes in status, role, and not quite enough he answered . Usually they are the ones lacking preparation wedding will difficult adapt with changes said , even though in marriage there are two families, two people united in A bond, so it is very flexible happen conflict in connection those and they No Can face conflict the with Good Because from aspect emotional Still unstable (Guo et al., 2023).

Theme 2: Reasons Why Teenagers Choose to Marry Early

Sub Theme : Like the same Like

Like the same like also influence wedding early, where in the research This expressed by one participants .

P1 : my girlfriend alone , maybe Because standard suitable sis. sure sis (Richardson, 2022).

Wedding early in matter This on purpose done and done prepared all of them , because done in frame perpetuate the relationship that is established between both of them. In line with study (Marney et al., 2024) of the 17 informants, 1 of them Marry with will Alone .

Researcher assume that one of the things that becomes factor reason the occurrence wedding early is Because on will alone, dating, each other love and have sure , there is compatibility between teenager said, and secondly her parents Already agree so that they choose Marry without notice his age is still classified as teenagers. In addition, because in family the has down hereditary married at an age young with her lover Alone.

Sub Theme: Pregnant outside of marriage

In the research This there are two participants who are married Because pregnant out of wedlock or sex free.

P2 : Hahahah, because suitable mold sis. Excuse me deck related to the length of marriage (\pm 5 months) and age her pregnancy (entering 9 months) No wrong deck ? Because it's lacking as per sis ? Skip cursing, sis I know too. What month is it? Again Formerly Marry Bro ? November 2021, sis.

P3: PARTICIPANT: just silent. PARTICIPANT'S MOTHER: this is it, pregnant out of wedlock, no . Want to hear, eh na got it, no Want to responsible answer her husband, on trial Makkado Ji 's gift (nodding) in court new No there live it .

Excuse me deck in, my boyfriend Formerly The same husband ? Yes but just a moment , just After a long break up, because There is incident straight to the point Marry or everjaki Again Formerly return deck ? New breakup there invite Again meet new There is incident Keep going must be Marry sis.

In line with study (Kabongo & Malose, 2023), many married participants Because pregnant out of wedlock, thing This happen Because participants are highly vulnerable to behavior sexual urges they For do activity sexual before married . This is because of existence socializing free, so that causing MBA (Ren et al., 2021).

Researcher assume that besides factor will alone, it turns out getting pregnant out of wedlock can also be cause the occurrence marriage at age young (Gach & Brubaker, 2021). teenage years is a time when teenagers really like it try matter new and doing something new Good positive or negative usually without accompanied by rational thinking (Marney et al., 2023). Development of the times and sophistication technology that can accessed by teenagers, one of which is gadgets, then lack of education and supervision from parents, minimal sex education, and an unsupported religious foundation. strong push the occurrence socializing free and its impact is pregnant out of wedlock so they are teenagers decide For married at an age young without think about impact What only one can happens and so that parents as well as family No Embarrassed or close shame his son (Sheikhmoonesi et al., 2023).

Sub Theme : Matchmaking

In the research this, the participants who are married because they were matched by their parents namely two participants.

P4 : Matched . Bisaki explain How at first That until I'm matched ? I don't know that hahahah that's my parents ' family with his parents sis, so arrive arrive.

P5 : No standard like it before, no know you first that, my father The same my mother in law know, maybe Because The same The same traders also become there matchmaking (Eunice et al., 2025).

In line with study (Aboul-Hassan et al., 2025) that teenagers who do marriage age early because of cultural factors, where cultural factors here are parents who matchmake or force marry his son.

Researcher assume that factor matchmaking can cause the occurrence wedding early usually Because parent consider his son Already adult, already worthy For Marry especially girl child, finances are not adequate so that matchmaking his son For remove not quite enough answer to finance his son (Fincher, 2023), besides That usually Because parent second split party has agree matchmaking his son at the age of young, and Because in family the happen matchmaking in a way down hereditary, so that factor matchmaking This can cause the occurrence marriage at age young, where parent No consider loss or the impact that will happen in the future especially for his son alon, good That impact psychological, reproductive and education his son (Robertson, 2021).

Theme 3: The Impact of Early Marriage on Teenagers

Sub Theme : Reproduction

On the results study found that problems that occur in the system reproduction There is some of the obtained that is period No regular, miscarriage, change physical, less blood, premature, and normal delivery (expressed by two participants who stated give birth to with normal and non-normal way There is problem). According to (John, 2024) say that factor risk age marriage under age relate with development cancer cervix. The more fast a woman do connection sexual, increasingly tall risk lesi precancer in the neck uterus and more big possibility caught cancer cervix (Spinelli et al., 2020).

Researcher assume that incident cancer cervix No found in study This although they at risk Because do connection sexual at age young However Because age new marriage enter year First as well as HPV incubation period varies different depends system immunity or immune body someone (Lugović-Mihić et al., 2021). If the system immunity his body Good then the incubation period much longer but HPV divides self many times when system immunity his body low (Sağrıç, 2021), for example in cases of HIV, smoking, pregnancy, malnutrition, etc (Straif-Bourgeois et al., 2023).

Category : menstruation No regular

In the research This found 1 participant who experienced period No regular Good from aspect cycle period and amount the day namely participants sometimes period only 2-3 days before use of birth control and after using 3- month injection contraception usually only lasts 1 day, sometimes there are also participants No period in One month and menstruation in the month next.

P3 : Irregular Bro . Usually the date How many Bro ? I don't know, bro But normal beginning beginning But No determined.

Research result This in line with study (Devi, 2022) who stated that Use contraception inject for 3 months own effect next to one of them disturbance menstruation. Causes change cycle menstruation is Because imbalance hormones , which cause change histology of the endometrium.

Researcher assume that period No regularly experienced participants this is one of them caused by the use of 3 month contraceptive injections, where the 3- month contraceptive injection This have estrogen and progesterone content which has advantages and effects side for body. Advantages of 3 month injection contraception is prevent pregnancy, safe For Mother breastfeeding, effective, easy, fast, etc. In addition, there are also effect side The use of 3 monthly contraceptive injections is one of them that is change pattern menstruation, because body adapt to the amount of hormone that enters so that impact on not regular his cycle menstruation, amount day menstruation, etc., so they usually period only 2-3 days only and sometimes in 1 month No menstruation. Causes period No irregular is also caused by several factors, for example factor nutrition and stress.

Category : miscarriage

In the research This found 1 participant who had experience miscarriage .

P1 : Yes. When was that? deck ? Time is 12th month . Year then ? Yes. That pregnant One moon, new often ride a motorbike, always go for a ride on a motorbike it's also heavy, isn't it? I think do say yeah you Fine this, because because so direct go out blood.

Based on researcher (Ahmad, Hutagaol and Malara, 2014), immature endometrium or content weak is one of the reason miscarriage. This is in accordance with statement participants that her pregnancy end Because weak uterus. Maturity or reproductive organ maturity is very important before the pregnancy program. Important For prepare place growth and development fetus inside The uterus is supported by various nutrition, anatomy and health monitored regularly in guard health uterus.

Researcher assume that perpetrator wedding early Still categorized as teenager with 19 years old to below, so it is very possible happen miscarriage because at the age those are the reproductive organs still very weak. When pregnant, the uterus Not yet Enough strong and the fetus tend No stick to the wall uterus, this is one of impact from aspect perceived reproduction teenager daughter perpetrator wedding early. In addition, the factor external can also cause miscarriage, for example Because frequency riding a motorbike, lifting heavy , and do activity heavy other.

Category: Weight Change

In the research This participants who experienced change body weight of 4 participants Good increase or decrease Because pregnancy (eg. not enough lust eating, etc.) and use tool 3 month contraceptive injection.

P1: Now, it 's not enough. i Because thats it,malaysia eat. Why deck ? moldy Bro

P2 : Hahaha, it's increasing heavy my body Bro

P3 : Yes it has increased heavy my body But No too.

P4 : A little more plus A little fat Because You used to be really skinny hahaha.

Decrease weight during pregnancy can caused by what just start from change pattern eating, morning sickness, miscarriage, hyperemesis gravidarum until disease like infection and diabetes (Ifalahma and Wulandari, 2015). Based on study (Kurniasari, Susilawati and Gyandra, 2020), Contraception inject For parenteral contraception has effect a powerful and highly effective progestagen. Long-term use of DMPA long (up to 2 years) also causes increase weight, cancer, vaginal dryness, disorders emotional, and acne. After two years, it is necessary switch to other birth control systems, such as condoms, spirals, and calendars.

Researcher assume that There is Lots possibility reason decline weight during pregnancy, from the unborn dangerous until disease that needs be aware of KB injection three month own significant impact to addition body weight, because DMPA stimulates center control lust Eat hypothalamus, causing Eat more Lots from usually so that can add weight. In addition, because use hormone in

term long can bother balance between estrogen and progesterone hormones in body, which leads to normal cells so that become abnormal.

Category : less blood / bleeding

P1 : No adaji like less blood.

P3: Have you ever? Formerly bleeding 8 months time sis, because to his house my mother in law sis, na Bad Street

P4 : Anuji Sis , it hurts I guess because it is sewn The same not enough my blood Formerly Bro

In the research Here, there are 2 participants who experienced not enough blood moment pregnant and postpartum give birth, but the solution he did is obedient taking supplements tablets blood Because has get information related the importance of the TTD and consuming bear milk . In addition, 1 participant also experienced bleeding at the time pregnant 8 months old .

Various study show that part big mother below 20 years old suffering from anemia, at risk tall experience complications labor like bleeding, infection and miscarriage (abortion), as well as at risk tall to death mother. Baby in the womb mother below 20 years old at risk experience intra uterine growth restriction, asphyxia, and also at risk death baby (Elba and Wijaya, 2019).

Research result the in accordance with results study (Aditianti, Permanasari and Julianti, 2015), Pregnant women with level high knowledge more obedient in taking TTD. Pregnant women need role companion and support For fulfil intake supplement substance iron.

Researcher assume that wedding early impact to physique teenager daughter, because of the reproductive organs Not yet develop perfect and womb teenager daughter Not yet Ready For giving birth. Teenagers daughter Not yet own development physique optimal uterus and pelvis. In addition, TTD is also useful to Mother pregnant For prevent anemia during pregnancy and can impact on teenagers If No consume it.

Category : Readiness face pregnancy and childbirth

In the research This participants disclose that they Want to No Want to must Ready face pregnancy and childbirth First. Research results This in line with study (Afriani and Mufdlilah, 2016) who stated that there is connection between knowledge teenager the married princess early with fear and anxiety in face pregnancy first in Pulosari District, Pemalang Regency. Where there is a number of the informant said ready, and there are also those who feel fear and anxiety in face pregnancy and childbirth First.

Researcher assume that fear and anxiety felt by teenagers the Because factor age his which is considered Still young so that pattern think his Still unstable and not yet ripe cause easy anxious and afraid to something including in face pregnancy and childbirth First.

Category : Premature

P3 : How much? age pregnancy time giving birth ? 8 that how much, nda enough 9.

In the research This there was 1 participant who had experiencing premature but condition child moment born namely healthy and his BB is normal. This is in line with study (Yuspa and Tukiman, 2017) that women who marry under 20 years old experience disturbance in the uterus moment pregnant , and many also give birth baby premature.

Researcher assume that wedding early impact to physique teenager princess , because his age is still young so that the reproductive organs Not yet develop perfect and womb teenager daughter Not yet Ready For giving birth. Teenagers daughter Not yet own development physique uterus and pelvis are optimal so they are very vulnerable happen miscarriage and premature birth.

Category : KB Acceptor

P2 : After give birth to my plan Do you want birth control? Yes, sis, do you want it?

P3: Yes, sis. 3 month injection.

P4: Yes, sis, 3- month injection birth control.

In the research This 1 informant obtained disclose will using birth control after maternity, some are temporary using a 3 month injection of birth control and there are those who want to stop using KB. Based on study (Ahmad, Hutagaol and Malara, 2014), Data obtained from Mabapura Health Center, East Halmahera Regency, for the period January to March 2014, recorded use tool contraception in mothers teenager post partum namely 24 and 97 adults young, so amount mothers who use birth control at the moment This is 121. This number describe that only 64% of mothers teenagers and adults young people at Mabapura Health Center who use contraception.

Researcher assume that using birth control after giving birth Good For mother and baby, one of goals and benefits that is prevention pregnancy, care distance birth so you can focus on taking care of the small, and in research there is also this participants who choose using birth control after giving birth Because want to focus on studying.

Category : Breastfeeding

P1 : There you can see i later, but you I want to give you a dot i , immediately . Plan until 6 months old or how ? 6 months to on.

P2 : Like up to 2 months I think so Sis, because I want to focus on studying too. because want to change with formula milk.

P3: Breast milk, sis, has arrived now. Age How many deck ? Approximately 1 year sis.

P4: Eee breast milk until 3 months Bro. Keep going bro. use formula milk after That ? Yes, Sis SGM.

Breastfeeding was expressed by two participants namely until age < 1 year, there are also those who only give breast milk until 3 months old and replaced with formula milk (SGM), meanwhile participants other planning will give breast milk until 6 months old and 2 months old . Based on results study (Afriani and Mufdlilah, 2016) wedding early Can impact on health baby if No given exclusive breastfeeding for 0-6 months. Researchers assume that important For give breast milk to baby for 6 months, because there is a lot of breast milk the benefits for babies , including Can help the development process brain and body baby, prevent baby attacked various disease that can threaten health babies , etc.

Sub Theme : Psychological

Category : First Impression After Marriage

P1: In the past, Ji, like you said later you will choose wrongly but Hopefully nope. Yes always Formerly go out The same my friends, now forbidden especially after my Formerly miscarriage.

P2: Usually say anyway, later anyway it's like this, like how you are, you don't enjoy your youth Sis. What is an example ? deck ? no canmaki hanging out Bro The same Friend Friend ha ha ha.

P5 : Happy Birthday Yes sis at the beginning, but after That appear problem. Before often go out road Bro before married, now no, no Adam my friend, hahaha.

P4 : At the time Marry Not yet Do you have feelings for him? Not yet, sis that's it you were indifferent at the beginning beginning sis. But walking time start Do you have feelings for me ? Hahah but after a long time yeah so the walk time. Anuji Bro Formerly before Marry always you come out The same my friend at the roundabout That Sis, sit down. After Marry Still we often meet deck ? Ndami sis, no I've chatted with you before, tell me mold sis, no delicious Because Adam my child.

P3: It's a burden, bro. Why? burden deck ? Because many That my same problem My husband Brother from beginning wedding. The others ? I don't know sis.

In the research this, 5 informants disclose impression First they after married , some feel afraid will choice partner his life, some say as burden, there is someone who needs it time to be able to each other love, and there are also those who are happy, but No A little from they feel not enough freedom after Marry.

According to (Iriani, 2018), revealed that too old young. many decisions made based on emotions, or Possible in the name of love, so that make teenagers are wrong in act. Stability emotion usually occurs at the age of 24 years. At this time, the transition from turmoil teenager into a more

mature age stable usually started. Therefore that, although age marriage under 20 years, in general emotional teenager want to start adventure For find his identity (self- identity).

Study This in line with results study (Sari, Umami and Darmawansyah, 2020) that part big participants feel No Again have freedom after married. Researcher assume that adolescence is a time when emotion peaked. At this time, teenagers Still need freedom, want do Lots thing, want try matter new, etc. However all That stopped consequence married at an age young Because There is Lots not quite enough Answers and tasks House the stairs that must be done teenager In addition, at the age of this, very easy for somebody For experience characteristic sensitive, emotional, responsive, temperamental angry, sad, gloomy).

Category : Relationship with partner

P2: Like that , sis , happy , right ? normal sleep Alone Now adami accompanied hahaha .

P1 : Mix as you say happy as said There are also those who think, It depends, usually because they are emotional . Usually because because What deck ? No taumi, like just anyone being scolded.

P4 : But how? according to me Now with choice parents ? Yeah Good sis, hahahaha that's it.

P5 : But if connection husband to we, how ? baekji Yes sis, but there if hear me from mom changed, because he That Bro worker the weight in his family, that tong mi is not want to let go with my mom, but I mean I anyway Bro let it be like that keep it up good as son-in-law.

P3: (PARTICIPANT CRYING) how That Bro no, no Good Bro . It's hard to say, bro. Sis. If you feel it now Still The same deck or How ? Samaji Bro you happy. more often cry sis.

In the research This there is 1 informant with category harmonious relationship with couple and 4 informants with category No or not enough harmonious Good That in levels light until heavy. Researchers assume that wedding early at risk cause various problem. In psychological, marriage early is mental load. Running A home and guard its harmony is not easy and required task maturity thoughts and actions. For that, marriage own limitation reasonable age. This is one of the reason Why somebody need mentally prepared for face various possible problems happen moment to sail ark House ladder.

Category : Relationship with family and family husband

P1 : I support it Sis, go straight away. Yes, it's okay. everyone

P2: Yes, it seems to be supported Sis, it's okay, Sis.

P3 : Yes, of course help me take care of it sis Because what is maumi doing, pregnant too, so he all uruski. Good for all connection sis, it's just that's it my husband who doesn't

P4 : Baekji sis,yes there help, he chooses, parents. Yes na support me sis.

P5 : Yes, of course support all my family Bro. No. I love you my mother in law sis, haha Yesterday from his house But new new This No okay .

In the research This there are 5 informants with category connection family harmonious, and for connection with family husband there are 4 harmonious ones , and 1 participant with category connection No harmonious. Relationship in family and family husband two sub themes were obtained that is harmonious and less or No harmonious. Family harmonious is when connection intertwined with good, normal without problem. While No or not enough harmonious is when connection family show problem or discomfort (Afriani and Mufdlilah, 2016). A harmonious marriage inside it There is good support from husband, parents, in-laws and family big .

Researcher assume that harmonious family is a family where two partners each other respect and appreciate, accept, trust, and each other love. Problems faced in wedding early can caused by lack of preparation ripe from various aspects, including aspects health, mental, education, and economic.

Category: Fulfillment of daily needs

P1 : My husband yes adaji , like any other there work. For example, how That deck? yeah like you said if There is oh, it's just like random ordered there work No settle down i said one his work is like for example there are people working House there help me zinc, that's it Bro eh, as usual, that house if There is boat lift lift i goods, lift cement.

P2: Yes, sis. you There is Bro. Still being funded The same parent bro ? Yes sis , hahah But Now work My husband Bro So courier.

P4 : My husband farmer.

P3 : Join i anu rice in the threshing car car.

P5 : Seller fruit too, come along with his mother he was strangled he,

In the research This there are 2 informants with fulfillment his needs enough and still assisted by parents, 3 others with fulfillment need daily from husband However not enough or No enough. The results are in line with research conducted Sukma, 2015 in (Rismawati, 2021) namely of the 58 respondents who were married early, 6 (60.0%) had income high and 52 (88.1%) have income low. The result there is connection between income with wedding early, where income somebody can used as source continuity life House ladder.

In the research this too, still Lots teenagers who have not own House myself, namely Still stay together his parents. According to with study (Nur Asjeti, 2021) results interview with participants main and participant Supporter show that the average woman marry early No own House myself, and some big Woman to contract or stay with his parents. In addition, regarding matter economy Still Keep going accept support and assistance finance from parents.

Researcher assume that teenager Not yet capable burdened in a way physique related fulfillment need daily caused by the pattern think that still unstable, average income teenager Still less with background behind work that is not determined, so that parent need help economy his son to remain awake continuity life House ladder his son, especially Again moment they has own child so teenager perpetrator wedding early need think rational to focus more on how method fulfil need life family small.

Category : Problems in House ladder

P4: Thank God, it's okay Bro hahaha nda ji said play hand so.

P1 : Sometimes quarrel But you how.

P2: Usually quarrel Yes sis like if go out i The same his friend that's it long time anyway But A moment That good luck again, and sometimes No too use.

P4 : Haha like it Now emotion if No Maumi there take his son.

P3 : But still stay with me Bro ? Separate, bro he is at his house, i here you are.

P5: Sometimes quarrel your mouth, sis, if quarrel as usual sleep or not go home to my mom, but sometimes Diamji Bro sometimes angry tongi.

Problems and conflicts that arise in family has two subthemes: there are problem and no There is problem. There is no problem based on statement participants It means No Once happen problem in family expressed by 1 informant. The theme of the existence of problem expressed by 4 informants other.

In line with study (Afriani and Mufdlilah, 2016) state that wedding Of course No Once escape from existence problem. One of the reason the main thing is unmarried couple adult. Immaturity factor This more felt by the couple teenagers. Marriage that is too young Lots cause problem that is not unexpected Because aspect psychological like anxiety and stress that still Not yet mature. Researcher has analyze that problems that arise in wedding early is problem economy and parenting child.

Researcher assume that in House ladder Of course Once happen conflict Good That with couple, with in-laws, with family others, etc. This is due to Because age teenager is age Where psychological somebody Not yet ripe, still unstable, easy angry, offended, sensitive, and even stressed when face conflict House stairs, that the reason teenager difficult For accept or finish problem in House ladder.

Category : Parenting

P2: I'll bring it, sis. to Makassar Because adaji his house her brother My husband brought. So who I 'll take care of it later my child deck ? My husband Bro The same her brother My husband.

P3: I am alone sis, and sometimes there help my mom, but more Lots I.

P4: Yes, you can. Bro Because adami too. Besides us Bro, can someone help me? foster my child ? Helped Bro with my mom sometimes Bro, same here husband sometimes, but more Lots I.

In the research this, no There is problem with pattern foster participants, so that study This No in line with results study (Afriani and Mufdlilah, 2016) who said that role Mother in to care for child obtained anyone can undergo role and there are also those who still study. Usually also assisted by mother participants, they also sometimes emotion However they still Study although early days Not yet capable.

Researcher assume that in the research This all participants say Can to care for child, accompany play, care when sick and reprimanded when his son do error, although at first they worried However after own child they Can take care of him and learn from experience nurse his nephew. They are also sometimes helped mother and her husband moment to care for.

Sub Theme : Education

P4: Still at school, sis, still at school learn , new Baruka continue to vocational school class 1 so surprised, suddenly arrive direct, new you ask ask too.

P5 : Ee that's too much hurry up married, my education is also not I 'll leave it, I'll leave it my school Sis, I want this package C but passpi my friend, year This I graduated from my class So that's it just take care of it.

In the research Her, 2 participants were found to be hampered his education Because must married at an age early consequence matchmaking carried out by his parents , but 1 participant will continue with package C. Based on research conducted (Yuspa and Tukiman, 2017) about 35% of couples who marry under age influenced by the level education. This is show that education is one of reason the occurrence marriage age young, good education teenager the and his parents' education.

Researcher assume that If level education a woman low or he separated school, then matter the Can push they For quick married. Problems caused by the tendency For fast have a family and have child Because the ins and outs beluk wedding No known. In addition, the level of education family namely parents can also influence the occurrence marriage age young, they consider his son Already mature Then matchmaking his son at the age of young without consider impact wedding early for her child. Marriage at an age young people are also influenced by the level of education all over society. Less privileged society educated tend to marry children they are at the age early

Conclusion

Based on results research and discussion can concluded that wedding early in adolescence daughter can impact on aspects reproductive, psychological, and educational, although impact reproduction No so felt Because age their marriage is still 1 year old, but There is a number of impact reproduction that occurs including menstruation No regular, miscarriage, change underweight, underweight blood or bleeding, and anxiety face pregnancy and childbirth, premature, KB acceptors and exclusive breastfeeding.

And the impact psychological feelings that are felt teenager daughter is anxiety and fear faced after married (impression) First participants after married), experienced problem in harmony House the stairs Good with his partner, family or his in-laws, namely easy happen difference opinion or quarrel, impact to fulfillment needs, patterns foster care, etc. While impact education is obstruct teenager daughter in reach desires and ideals. Understanding in adolescents and parents about wedding early is very necessary. Starting from parental supervision and attention to his son, until consequence What only one can caused from socializing free.

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